## **Juror Bias Scale... Score Key**

- 1. Appointed judges are more competent than elected judges. (Filler)
- 2. A suspect who runs from the police most probably committed the crime. (PC, P)
- 3. A defendant should be found guilty only if 11 out of 12 jurors vote guilty. (RD, P)
- 4. Most politicians are really as honest as humanly possible. (Filler)
- 5. Too often jurors hesitate to convict someone who is guilty out of pure sympathy. (RD, P)
- 6. In most cases where the accused presents a strong defense, it is only because of a good lawyer. (PC, P)
- 7. In general, children should be excused for their misbehavior. (Filler)
- 8. The death penalty is cruel and inhumane. (RD, D)
- 9. Out of every 100 people brought to trial, at least 75 are guilty of the crime with which they are charged. (PC, P)
- 10. For serious crimes like murder, a defendant should be found guilty if there is a 90% chance that he committed the crime. (RD, P)
- 11. Defense lawyers don't really care about guilty or innocence, they are just in the business to make money. (PC, P)
- 12. Generally, the police make an arrest only when they are sure about who committed the crime. (PC, P)
- 13. Circumstantial evidence is too weak to use in court. (PC, D)
- 14. Many accident claims filed against insurance companies are phony. (PC, P)
- 15. The defendant is often a victim of his own bad reputation. (PC, D)
- 16. If a grand jury recommends that a person be brought to trial, then that person probably committed the crime. (PC, P)
- 17. Extenuating circumstances should not be considered—if a person commits a crime, then that person should be punished. (RD, P)
- 18. Hypocrisy is on the increase in society. (Filler)

- 19. Too many innocent people are wrongfully imprisoned. (RD, D)
- 20. If a majority of evidence—but not all of it—suggests that the defendant committed the crime, then the jury should vote *not guilty.* (RD, D)
- 21. If someone commits a victimless crime like gambling or possession of marijuana, he should not be convicted. (RD, D)
- 22. Some laws are made to be broken. (Filler)

\* Defense-biased statements are scored at face value; prosecution-biased statements are reverse scored (1 = 5, 2 = 4, 3 = 3, 4 = 2, 5 = 1).

$$PC = Items 2 + 6 + 9 + 11 + 12 + 13 + 14 + 15 + 16$$

**RD** = Items 
$$3 + 5 + 8 + 10 + 17 + 19 + 20 + 21$$

**Total Score** = 
$$PC + RD$$